## **P.L.RAJIAS & IPS ACADEMY**

**Building Bureaucrats Since 2006** 



# August 10, 2025 – Dinamani Newspaper - Tit bits

- 1. As a move to improve cultural relations between Tamils living abroad, the 'Searching for Roots' initiative has been launched by the Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu for the children of Tamils who migrated abroad many generations ago and are living there. Through this project, descendants of Tamils between the ages of 18 and 30 living abroad are brought to Tamil Nadu at Government expense and cultural trips are arranged for them to places of historical significance.
- 2. The 80<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the US atomic bombing of the Japanese city of Nagasaki was observed. The US atomic bomb attack on Hiroshima on August 6, 1945, killed 1.4 million people. Then, on August 9, another 70,000 people died in the atomic bombing of Nagasaki. This was the last nuclear attack carried out in the world.
- 3. India's Foreign Exchange Reserves have declined to \$688.871 billion as of Aug. 1, 2025. Foreign currency assets are those that are measured in dollar terms and are the fluctuations in the value of non-dollar currencies such as the Euro, Pound, Yen, etc. India's reserves with the International Monetary Fund (IMF) have declined by \$59 million to \$4.694 billion, according to Reserve Bank of India (RBI) data.
- 4. Rwandan-backed M23 rebels have killed 80 people in the eastern part of the Central African country of Congo in recent weeks. Although rebel groups including M23 and the Congolese army signed a ceasefire agreement in Qatar on the 19th of last month, fighting continues on both sides.
- 5. The southern states have excelled among the 18 states in the country in providing justice, police, prison services, and legal services. The study, conducted using data from the central and state governments in 18 states with a population of at least 1 crore in the country, was published as the India Justice Report (IJR).

மாநிலங்கள்	காவல்	சிறை	நீதித் துறை	சட்ட உதவி	மொத்து
1.கர்நாடகம்	6.19	6.78	6.70	7.52	6.78
2.ஆந்திரம்	6.44	5.69	6.68	6.51	6.32
3.தெலங்கானா	6.48	5.32	6.91	6.00	6.15
4.8கரளம்	4.71	6.03	7.43	6.50	6.09
5.தமிழ்நாடு	4.95	7.02	6.72	4.27	5.62
6.சத்தீஸ்கர்	6.02	4.54	5.39	6.41	5.54
7.மத்திய பிரதேசம்	5.04	5.37	5.25	6.09	5.42
8.ஒடிஸா	5.16	5.34	4.93	6.31	5.41
9.பஞ்சாப்	5.26	3.91	5.48	7.16	5.33
10.மகாராஷ்டிரம்	5.61	5.71	4.94	4.81	5.12
11.குஜராத்	5.13	5.26	4.65	5.82	5.07
12.ஹரியாணா	4.80	3.96	4.98	6.72	5.02
13.பிகார்	5.04	4.69	4.35	5.54	4.88
14.ராஜஸ்தான்	4.66	5.27	5.89	3.75	4.83
15.ஜார்க்கண்ட்	5.01	3.81	4.80	5.70	4.78
16.உத்தரகண்ட்	5.50	2.58	3,97	6.69	4.41
17.உத்தர பிரதேசம்	4.26	3.84	3.56	4.05	3.92
18.மேற்கு வங்கம்	3.36	4.69	2.45	4.50	3.63

- i. The data was collected and analyzed over the past two years based on the financial allocation, human resources, workload, and structure of the central and state governments in the justice, police, prison services, and legal services sectors.
- ii. Karnataka ranks first in this study report, scoring 6.78 out of 10 in all four sectors.
- iii. However, Karnataka ranks third in the police department, Telangana ranks first, and Tamil Nadu ranks 13th.

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- iv. Tamil Nadu ranks first in the prison sector, Karnataka ranks second, and Kerala ranks third. The prisoners in the prison have been provided with better space based on the lack of overcrowding and the large allocation of funds.
- v. Kerala ranks first, Telangana second and Tamil Nadu third in the provision of justice.
- vi. In the provision of legal services, Karnataka ranks first, Punjab second, Haryana third and Tamil Nadu 16th.
- 6. Sameer Kamath, Director of the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) has stated that India's 'Operation Sindhu' is a declaration of the country's self-reliance, indigenous technological prowess and political vision in the field of defence. The indigenously manufactured weapons like Sensors, drones, secure communications, artificial intelligence-based decision-making, precision-attack weapons, played a very important role in 'Operation Sindhu'.
- 7. The Election Commission announced that 334 unrec<mark>og</mark>nized political parties registered by the Commission have been removed from the list.
  - i. 334 unrecognized political parties registered with the Election Commission from various states across the country did not fulfill the condition of having contested at least one election in the last 6 years.
  - ii. It was also revealed that these parties do not have party offices in any part of the country. Based on this, these 334 political parties have been removed from the list.
  - iii. As a result, the number of unrecognized political parties registered with the Election Commission has decreased from 2,854 to 2,520.
- 8. The Central Government will soon launch an export promotion scheme at an estimated cost of Rs.2,250 crore to protect the domestic industry from the uncertainty of the United States Trump's tariff on various countries, including India.

### 9. Personalities in news:-

- i. Sameer Kamath Director of the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)
- ii. Ajit Doval -India's National Security Advisor
- iii. Denis Manturov Deputy Prime Minister of Russia.